TABLE 1. Age-19 Rules											
Case	Forum year	Waiver clause	Sport	IEP/ 504 plan	IDEA	Section 504	ADA	Prevailing party			
Johnson v. FL High Sch. Activities Ass'n.	11 th Cir. 1997	No	Football & wrestling	No		Individualized analysis based on rule's purpose	Individualized analysis based on rule's purpose				
University (TX) Interscholastic League	OCR 1997	Yes	Football	No		Previous waiver sufficient	Previous waiver sufficient	Athletic association/ district			
Hacienda La Puenta Unified School Dist.	SEA (Cal.) 1997		Football	No	Must be in IEP or necessary to benefit from special education			Athletic association/ district			
Beatty v. PA Interscholastic Athletic Ass'n.		No	Basketball & volleyball	Yes		Rule is essential & not based on disability	Rule is essential & not based on disability	Student			
Dennin v. CT Interscholastic Athletic Conference	D. Conn. 1996	Yes	Swimming	Yes			Individualized analysis based on rule's purpose				
M.H., Jr v. M- Team. High Sch. Ass'n.	Mont. 1996	Yes	Football & wrestling	Yes	Only if previously identified	Only if previously identified		Athletic association/ district			
TH. v. M- Team High Sch. Ass'n.	Mont. 1996			Yes	If IEP includes participation, then protected			Student			
Sandison v. Mich. High Sch. Athletic Ass'n.	6th Cir. 1995	No	Cross- country & track	No		Rule is essential & not based on disability	Rule is essential & not based on disability	Athletic association/ district			
Reaves v. Mills	W.D. N.Y. 1995	No	Basketball & football	No			Rule is essential & not based on disability	Athletic association/ district			
Pottgen v. MO State High	8th Cir. 1994	(Yes- inferred)	Baseball	No		Rule is essential & not based on	Rule is essential & not based on	Athletic association/district			

Sch. Activities					disability	disability	
University Interscholastic League v. Buchanan	Tex. App. 1993	Yes	Football	No	Individualized analysis based on rule's purpose		Student
Sadler v. University Interscholastic League	W.D. Tex. 1991	No	Baseball & football	No	Rule is not based on disability		Athletic association/ district
Cavallaro v. Ambach	W.D. N.Y. 1983		Wrestling	Yes	Rule is not based on disability		Athletic association/ district